ConnectX®-4 Lx EN IC

50Gb/s Ethernet Adapter IC

ConnectX®-4 Lx EN Ethernet Network Controller with 10/25/40/50 Gb/s ports enables a cost-effective Ethernet connectivity for hyperscale and enterprise data centers, cloud infrastructures, and more, delivering best-in-class performance with smart multi-host offloading. ConnectX-4 Lx enables data centers to migrate from 10G to 25G and from 40G to 50G speeds at similar power consumption, cost, and infrastructure needs. With ConnectX-4 Lx, IT and applications managers can enjoy greater data speeds of 25G and 50G to handle today's growing demands for data analytics.

With the exponential increase in usage of data and the creation of new applications, the demand for the highest throughput, lowest latency, virtualization and sophisticated data acceleration engines continues to rise. ConnectX-4 Lx EN enables data centers to leverage a high-performance interconnect adapter for increasing operational efficiency, improving their servers’ utilization and leveraging more from their applications, all while reducing total cost of ownership (TCO).

ConnectX-4 Lx EN provides a combination of 10, 25, 40, and 50GbE bandwidth, sub-microsecond latency and a 75 million packets per second message rate. It includes native hardware support for RDMA over Converged Ethernet, Ethernet stateless offload engines, Overlay Networks, GPUDirect®, and Mellanox Multi-Host technology.

Mellanox Multi-Host® technology enables the next generation scalable data center design to achieve maximum CAPEX and OPEX savings without compromising on network performance.

10G to 50G Ethernet Adapter

ConnectX-4 Lx EN offers a cost effective Ethernet adapter solution for 10, 25, 40, and 50 Gb/s Ethernet speeds, enabling seamless networking, clustering, or storage. The adapter reduces application runtime, and offers the flexibility and scalability to make infrastructure run as efficiently and productively as possible.

Mellanox Multi-Host® Technology

Mellanox’s Multi-Host technology enables connecting multiple hosts into a single interconnect adapter by separating the ConnectX-4 Lx EN’s PCIe interface into multiple and separate interfaces. Each interface can be connected to a separate host with no performance degradation. ConnectX-4 Lx EN offers four fully-independent PCIe buses, lowering total cost of ownership in the data center by reducing both CAPEX and OPEX. The technology reduces CAPEX requirements from four cables, four NICs, and four switch ports to only one of each, and reduces OPEX by cutting down on switch port management and overall power usage.

Each host can be active or inactive at any time, independent of the other hosts, and receives bandwidth of its own. Bandwidth is split between the hosts, either evenly (default) or based on configurable differentiated Quality of Service (QoS), depending on the data center’s needs.
Mellanox Multi-Host technology features uncompromising independent host management, with full independent NC-SI/MCTP support for each host and for the NIC. IT managers can remotely control the configuration and power state of each host individually, such that management of one host does not affect host traffic performance or management of the other hosts, guaranteeing host security and isolation. To further lower the total cost of ownership, ConnectX-4 Lx EN supports management of multiple hosts using a single BMC, with independent NC-SI/MCTP management channels for each of the managed hosts.

Multi-Host also supports a heterogeneous data center architecture; the various hosts connected to the single adapter can be x86, Power, GPU, or Arm, thereby removing any limitations in passing data or communicating between CPUs.

I/O Virtualization
ConnectX-4 Lx EN SR-IOV technology provides dedicated adapter resources and guaranteed isolation and protection for virtual machines (VMs) within the server. I/O virtualization with ConnectX-4 Lx EN gives data center administrators better server utilization while reducing cost, power, and cable complexity, allowing more Virtual Machines and more tenants on the same hardware.

ConnectX-4 Lx EN’s SR-IOV capability and Mellanox Multi-Host technology are mutually exclusive, and each host in a Mellanox Multi-Host server can leverage an individual SR-IOV implementation.

Overlay Networks
In order to better scale their networks, data center operators often create overlay networks that carry traffic from individual virtual machines over logical tunnels in encapsulated formats such as NVGRE and VXLAN. While this solves network scalability issues, it hides the TCP packet from the hardware offloading engines, placing higher loads on the host CPU.

ConnectX-4 Lx EN effectively addresses this by providing advanced NVGRE and VXLAN hardware offloading engines that encapsulate and decapsulate the overlay protocol headers, and enable the traditional offloads to be performed on the encapsulated traffic for these and other tunneling protocols (GENEVE, MPLS, QinQ, and so on). With ConnectX-4 Lx EN, data center operators can achieve native performance in the new network architecture.

RDMA over Converged Ethernet (RoCE)
ConnectX-4 Lx EN supports RoCE specifications delivering low-latency and high performance over Ethernet networks. Leveraging data center bridging (DCB) capabilities as well as ConnectX-4 Lx EN advanced congestion control hardware mechanisms, RoCE provides efficient low-latency RDMA services over Layer 2 and Layer 3 networks.

Mellanox PeerDirect
Mellanox PeerDirect® communication provides high efficiency RDMA access by eliminating unnecessary internal data copies between components on the PCIe bus (for example, from GPU to CPU), and therefore significantly reduces application run time. ConnectX-4 Lx EN advanced acceleration technology enables higher cluster efficiency and scalability to tens of thousands of nodes.

Storage Acceleration
Storage applications can see improved performance with the bandwidth that ConnectX-4 Lx EN delivers. Moreover, standard block and file access protocols can leverage RoCE for high-performance storage access. A consolidated compute and storage network achieves significant cost-performance advantages over multi-fabric networks.

Standard & Multi-Host Management
Mellanox’s host management technology for standard and multi-host platforms optimizes board management and power, performance and firmware update management via NC-SI, MCTP over SMBus and MCTP over PCIe, as well as PLDM for Monitor and Control DSP0248 and PLDM for Firmware Update DSP0267.

Software Support
All Mellanox adapter solutions are supported by Windows, Linux distributions, VMware, FreeBSD, and Citrix XENServer. ConnectX-4 Lx EN supports various management interfaces and has a rich set of tool for configuration and management across operating systems.

Additionally, ConnectX-4 Lx provides the option for a secure firmware update check using digital signatures to prevent remote attackers from uploading malicious firmware images; this ensures that only officially authentic images produced by Mellanox can be installed, regardless whether the source of the installation is the host, the network, or a BMC.
**Compatibility**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PCI Express Interface</th>
<th>Operating Systems/Distributions*</th>
<th>Connectivity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- PCIe Gen 3.0 compliant, 2.0 and 1.1 compatible</td>
<td>- RHEL/CentOS</td>
<td>- Interoperable with 10/25/40/50 Gb Ethernet switches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- 2.5, 5.0, or 8.0 GT/s link rate x8</td>
<td>- Windows</td>
<td>- Passive copper cable with ESD protection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Auto-negotiates to x8, x4, x2, or x1</td>
<td>- FreeBSD</td>
<td>- Powered connectors for optical and active cable support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Support for MSI/MSI-X mechanisms</td>
<td>- VMware</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Jumbo frame support (9.6KB)</td>
<td>- OpenFabrics Enterprise Distribution (OFED)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- IEEE 1588v2</td>
<td>- OpenFabrics Windows Distribution (WinOF-2)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>- IEEE 802.1Qbg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>- IEEE 802.1Qbb (PFC)</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- IEEE 802.1Qaz (ETS)</td>
<td>- VXLAN, NVGRE, GENEVE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- IEEE 802.3ad, 802.1AX Link (20/40GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4)</td>
<td>- iSER, NFS RDMA, SMB Direct</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Proprietary Ethernet protocols</td>
<td>- uDAPL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- (20/40GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>- IEEE 802.3ad, 802.1AX Link Aggregation</td>
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<tr>
<td>- IEEE 802.1Q, 802.1P VLAN tags and priority</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>- IEEE 802.1Qaz (ETS)</td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Features***

- **Ethernet**
  - 50GbE / 40GbE / 25GbE / 10GbE
  - 25G Ethernet Consortium 25, 50 Gigabit Ethernet
  - IEEE 802.3ba 40 Gigabit Ethernet
  - IEEE 802.3ae 10 Gigabit Ethernet
  - IEEE 802.3az Energy Efficient Ethernet
  - IEEE 802.3ad, 802.1AX Link (20/40GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4)
  - IEEE 802.3ap based auto-negotiation
  - IEEE 802.3az Energy Efficient Ethernet
  - IEEE 802.3ae 10 Gigabit Ethernet
  - IEEE 802.3ba 40 Gigabit Ethernet
- **Hardware-Based I/O Virtualization**
  - Single Root I/OV
  - Multi-function per port
  - Address translation and protection
  - Multiple queues per virtual machine
  - Enhanced QoS for vNICs
  - VMware NetQueue support
- **Virtualization**
  - SR-IOV: Up to 256 Virtual Functions
  - SR-IOV: Up to 16 Physical Functions per port
  - Virtualizing Physical Functions on a physical port
  - SR-IOV on every Physical Function
  - 1K ingress and egress QoS levels
  - Guaranteed QoS for VMs
- **CPU Offloads**
  - RDMA over Converged Ethernet (RoCE)
  - TCP/UDP/IP stateless offload
  - LSO, LRO, checksum offload
  - RSS (can be done on encapsulated packet), TSS, VLAN insertion / stripping, Receive flow steering
  - Intelligent interrupt coalescence
- **Overlay Networks**
  - Stateless offloads for overlay networks and tunneling protocols
  - Hardware offload of encapsulation and decapsulation of NVGRE and VXLAN overlay networks
- **Mellanox Multi-Host**
  - Up to 4 separate PCIe interfaces to 4 independent hosts
  - Two PCIe x4 to two hosts or four PCIe x2 to four hosts
  - Independent NC-SI SMBus interfaces
  - Independent stand-by and wake-on-LAN signals
- **Enhanced Features**
  - Hardware-based reliable transport
  - Collective operations offloads
  - Vector collective operations offloads
  - Hardware-based reliable transport
  - Collabortive operations offloads
  - Vector collective operations offloads
  - Mellanox PeerDirect RDMA (aka GPUDirect*) communication acceleration
  - 64/66 encoding
  - Dynamically Connected transport (DCT)
  - Enhanced Atomic operations
  - Registration free RDMA memory access
  - Mellanox Multi-Host
  - Up to 4 separate PCIe interfaces to 4 independent hosts
  - Two PCIe x4 to two hosts or four PCIe x2 to four hosts
  - Independent NC-SI SMBus interfaces
  - Independent stand-by and wake-on-LAN signals
  - Mellanox Multi-Host
  - Up to 4 separate PCIe interfaces to 4 independent hosts
  - Two PCIe x4 to two hosts or four PCIe x2 to four hosts
  - Independent NC-SI SMBus interfaces
  - Independent stand-by and wake-on-LAN signals

* This section describes hardware features and capabilities. Please refer to the driver and firmware release notes for feature availability.

**Table 1 - Part Numbers and Descriptions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OPN</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MT27712A0-FDC-AE</td>
<td>ConnectX-4 Lx EN, 2-port IC, 25GbE, PCIe 3.0 x8, 8GT/s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MT27712A0-FDC-AEM</td>
<td>ConnectX-4 Lx EN, 2-port IC, 25GbE, Mellanox Multi-Host, PCIe 3.0 x8, 8GT/s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MT27711A0-FDC-BE</td>
<td>ConnectX-4 Lx EN, 1-port IC, 40GbE, PCIe 3.0 x8, 8GT/s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MT27711A0-FDC-BEM</td>
<td>ConnectX-4 Lx EN, 1-port IC, 40GbE, Mellanox Multi-Host, PCIe 3.0 x8, 8GT/s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MT27711A0-FDC-GE</td>
<td>ConnectX-4 Lx EN, 1-port IC, 50GbE, PCIe 3.0 x8, 8GT/s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MT27712A0-FDC-GE</td>
<td>ConnectX-4 Lx EN, 2-port IC, 50GbE, PCIe 3.0 x8, 8GT/s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MT27712A0-FDC-GEM</td>
<td>ConnectX-4 Lx EN, 2-port IC, 50GbE, Mellanox Multi-Host, PCIe 3.0 x8, 8GT/s</td>
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